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The Pow-Wow

Winona State Teachers' College

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THE POW-WOW

DEPARTMENT EDITED BY THE STUDENTS OF THE WINONA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

History Courses Have Had New Features Introduced

Recent Survey of History Work in Other Schools Reveals Fact That Less Methodology is Taught Here.

HISTORY CONFERENCE WILL BE CONDUCTED

The two-fold purpose of the history department of the W. S. N. S. is to teach organization and methodology. This work is in charge of Mr. B. F. Stalcup who has introduced many new features. Mr. Stalcup has recently completed a survey of history in the Normal schools of the United States and is at present cooperating with the training school in the history conference to be held at the W. S. N. S. on March 10.

The history courses offered at the Winona Normal school are intended primarily for teachers, so American history is given chiefly for college students. The American history is presented in periods of which a unit of history is offered. In all courses movements and leaders are given prominence and some method work is given.

In a survey of history courses in U. S. Normal schools, Mr. Stalcup has found that the W. S. N. S. offers less methodology than do other schools, and he hopes to be able to introduce here, a special course in history methods.

For the benefit of superintendents, principals and history teachers in Southern Minnesota, and to demonstrate the history work of this Normal school, the supervisors of the training school and Mr. Stalcup will conduct a history conference in the training school gymnasium on March 10. All students and teachers of the Normal school are invited to attend this conference, as a program of interest to all teachers will be presented.

Program

8:15—
The Primary department—First and second grades
(1) Statement of the work in this department—Miss Effa Howell.
(2) Lessons on the Cave Men—Miss Martha Seeling.
(3) Discussion.

9:00—
The lower intermediate Department—Third and fourth grades.
(1) Statement of the work in this department—Miss Pearl Jack.
(2) Lesson, demonstration in Greek history Fourth Grade—Miss Nellie Peake.
(3) Discussion.

11:05—
The upper intermediate department—Fifth and sixth grades.
(1) Statement of the work in this department—Miss Lillian Miller.
(2) Lessons in Pioneer History.

Edward Lehnertz
Former Normalite
Eastern Club Head

One of our former Winona boys, a student and teacher, at one time, in the Normal school, Edward Lehnertz, is now president of the Geographers' club of New York. The club studies such subjects as "Geographic Aspects of the Adriatic Problem," announced for this Friday evening.

Miss Gene Kennedy of Caledonia spent the week-end with her sister Miss Kathryn Kennedy.

EIGHT DIPLOMAS WILL BE PRESENTED FRIDAY AS WINTER TERM ENDS

The closing exercise for the winter term and the award of diplomas will occur on Friday at 8:30 a. m. Mrs. Ada Melville Shaw will speak. The names and addresses of the graduates are as follows:

Ethel L. Scott, Winona.
Marion Ellison, Winona.
Esther Freeman, St. Petersburg, Florida.
Mrs. John O. Hanchett, Valley City, N. Dak.
Frances Mildred Johnson, Spring Grove.
Kathleen McCaffrey, Wabasha.
Cora O. Ottemess, Kasson.
Lydia Wirt, Lewiston.

The spring term will open on Monday morning at eight o'clock by the distribution of class blanks from the platform of the assembly room and the payment of the usual fee of two dollars. The general assembly will be held at nine o'clock and will permit of necessary announcement and review of the inaugural program carried out on Saturday.

Fifth grade—Mrs. Lawrence Stewart.
(3) Lesson in European Background of American History, Sixth grade—Miss Katherine Kennedy.
(4) Discussion.

2:00—
The Junior high school department—Seventh, eighth and ninth grades.
(1) Statement of History in Junior High school—Miss Jessie Montgomery.
(2) Lesson, How the Revolutionary War was financed, Eighth grade—Miss Alice Grannis.
(3) Discussion.

Discussion led by Mr. B. F. Stalcup. An exhibit of texts, charts, and tables and other historical material will be made in the gymnasium. Visitors are invited to attend the general assembly of the Normal school at 8:30 o'clock a. m.

JUNIORS ATTENTION!
The success of the Pow-Wow depends upon the Junior class. It is up to the Juniors to perpetuate, and to establish the Pow-Wow in the Normal school as a permanent institution. It has been given a start, but that is all. It cannot live unless the students who will be here next year take some active part right now in putting it solidly on its feet. If the Pow-Wow passes out of existence (but it must never do so) it will be the fault of the Juniors. Think of it! You Juniors have an opportunity of giving the Normal school something it has needed for fifty years. Will You do it? Of course! Therefore, when we issue a call for tryouts for the Pow-Wow staff, we want you to respond. Watch every day for an announcement.

TEACHERS COME HERE TO HOLD ANNUAL MEET

The annual conference of the South-eastern Minnesota Educational association, will be held at the Normal school from March 10 to 12. A special feature of the institute will be the beautiful art exhibit which will be brought here for the occasion.

Approximately 700 teachers from this section of the state will convene. The principal speakers will include President Coffman of the University, W. F. Webster, ass't superintendent of Minneapolis public schools, and President J. C. Brown of the St. Cloud Normal school.

A special committee has been at work securing rooms for the visitors. A program will be arranged for the general sessions. Sectional meetings will be held where special subjects will be discussed. The special history conference will be held the first day, March 10.

Miss Richards Only Normal Teacher at N. E. A. Conference

Miss Florence Richards is the only member of the school who attended the great mid-winter convention of the N. E. A. held this year. She is treasurer of the national organization of the Deans of Women. She will bring back to our school many benefits from the conference and discussions of this body.

Faculty Member is Nominee for Office of Recording Sec'y.

Miss Gildemeister was nominated for the office of Recording secretary of the National Educational association, meeting this week at Atlantic City. Her work here and other conditions prevented her being present at the convention.

Miss Johnson of Spring Grove is visiting her sister, Miss Frances Johnson.

MODEL SCHOOL NOTES

The Junior High school student teachers entertained their critics at Shepard hall last week. A most delightful party was held, games and dancing featuring. A delicious luncheon was served.

The third and fourth grade student teachers entertained Miss Jack and Miss Peake, Sunday, at dinner. The early part of the afternoon was spent in various activities.

Examinations are being held this week at the Model school. The poor unfortunate victims of these cruel and inhuman tests are quaking with righteous fear, much as we quaked in the days of yore.

The Southeastern Minnesota teachers' convention will hold their annual meeting in Winona, the latter part of next week. The general meetings are to be held at the Model school. The teachers are to lay much stress on the importance of history, and each department of the training school is to demonstrate its work. Mr. Stalcup and Miss Gildemeister will speak Mr. Stalcup leading the discussion. The program will appear in our next week's edition.

There is an old saying that good times must always be paid for. The boys of the Model school think that good weather must also be paid for. As this spring, while weather permits them to ride their bikes to school, it also permits us "badmen" of the Normal to borrow them. Much obliged boys.

Our kiddies of the Model school are sending in a protest. They staunchly declare that they are not bad, as the Pow-Wow declared them to be. They also demand that we take a look at our school days in the grades and see if we were tin angels. No kiddies, we are all apologies, of course you are not bad, we only meant that you were full of life and vigor as every healthy boy and girl should be. Miss Dorothy Coe, English teacher in the upper grades of the training school, has been confined to a bed in the hospital since last Sunday. She is being troubled in her throat. Latest reports say she is improving and will probably be back at school next week.

Mr. Stalcup gave a talk on Egypt and Palestine to the seventh grade pupils in the Elementary school on Tuesday morning. The stories of the two early homes of civilization were very much enjoyed by all who heard them. More such talks, or any other arrangement by which the Normal school proper, and the training school might be brought into closer association, are to be desired.

Bet They Would Have Fallen Down
Columbus discovered America, but I wonder if he could have found a flat.

Franklin harnesses the lightning, but he never tackled a bronc.
Washington never told a lie, but Washington never made out an income tax statement.

Hamilton financed the new republic, but he never put a boy thru college.
Several persons beat the Greeks, but never in a trade.

Learn—Apply
A little dash of cheerfulness.
A little pinch of laughter.
A little bit of kindly care for others in distress.
A little bit of tearfulness, which may be added after.
A there you have a recipe for someone's happiness.

WINONA CANDY CO.
WHOLESALE
Manufacturing Confectioners
FINE CHOCOLATES A SPECIALTY

BAILEY'S
IS A GOOD PLACE TO TRADE

St. Cloud Loses to Winona Normal by Narrow Margin

Many Officers Visit W. S. N. S. Are Looking for 1921-22 Teachers

Miss Bengsten and Miss Lindman spoke before the forty-eight rural students during the second period on Monday morning. They spoke on several phases of rural school work, trying to get our rural students interested in Renville County schools.

Superintendent J. T. Clawson of Lincoln county and the county agent of that county held conferences with the members of the rural group on Saturday morning and afternoon. These officers came here with the object of getting rural teachers for the coming school year.

Winning Streak of Five Victories Broken When Purple Men Supported by Entire Student Body Take Lead.

ROOTERS MAKE GOOD SHOWING

Another winning streak was broken when the Normal quint handed the St. Cloud basketball team, its first defeat of the season in the fastest and cleanest game ever played on a local floor. The score was 15-14.

The Purple men took the lead in the middle of the second half, and held it until the final whistle. Every member of the team did his best to maintain it. At times the possibility of a victory for Winona seemed out of the question, but the supporters stayed with their team and made them bring it home.

It is sincerely hoped that the students of the Winona Normal realize now what effect good support has on the team. It is hoped that the coming athletic contests will receive the same unflinching support of the student body.

The victory over St. Cloud is the first victory we have gained over the up-state school for over two years in any sport.

Many Attend Fete Y. W. C. A. Entertain Wedding is Feature

What White Sox means in baseball, What Tiffany means in rings, What "homemade" means in piecrust, So what Heintz means in pickled things, What Hershey's means in nut bars, What Carnation means in cream, What Sterling means in silver, Then Y. W. C. A. parties are a scream.

The Y. W. C. A. party given on Saturday night was a success from start to finish from every point of view. The "mock wedding" and farce called "Gathering Nuts" were clever; the latter perhaps a bit to several of the participants.

A number of outside guests were present, including the St. Cloud, St. Paul and Winona high school teams. This marked one party in our school history when the boys were not a scarcity.

Refreshments were served in the balcony and dancing continued until eleven-thirty o'clock.

GIGANTIC VODVIL WILL ATTRACT NORMALITES ON SATURDAY EVENING

The event of the week will be the vaudeville given by Women's Athletic association next Saturday evening, March 5. Faculty, students and picnicians from the Training school are all entering into the plans for an evening of good fun. The program looks interesting and very mysterious. The sounds issuing from behind the closed doors of certain performers indicate much practice in the graceful art of head stands. Posters of clowns and colored mummies only arouse our curiosity. The performers, themselves, are silent as the grave. They tell nothing, but each looks as though he were stuffed with infinite wisdom.

As soon as the vaudeville is over, work will begin on a folk dance program for the South-eastern Minnesota Teachers' association. When that is off our minds, we shall begin plans for the May Festival to be given out on the bluffs. The best that the department of physical education can give in beautiful dancing is brought into the dancing program given out of doors each spring.

Shepard hall was the scene of much merriment last Thursday evening when its residents enjoyed a "dress-up" party given in honor of the March graduates. Mrs. Potter's birthday was also celebrated at that time. Refreshments were served, a la cafeteria.

Business Directory

These are the concerns that "back" Normal School activities. Repay the debt by patronizing them.

DID YOU KNOW
that Lindsay is the official photographer for the Winona State Normal School?
LINDSAY? W. 4th

THE BANNER
Confectionery and Lunch

Merchants Film Service
122 East Third Street
Kodak Finishing and Supplies
WINONA'S CAMERA SHOP

WILLIAMS
BOOK STORE

Photographs
Studios of
G. E.
Griffin
Opp. Y. M. C. A.

Wm. Rademacher
DRUGS
PATENT MEDICINES
TOILET ARTICLES
59 West 2nd St. Winona

Botsford Lumber Comany
Headquarters for all kinds of lumber for manual training purposes.
Phone 690 Winona, Minn.

PAYNE'S
grocery carries all those fresh dainties which make a perfect spread.
PAYNE'S Cor. Huff & Howard

The Parisian Confectionery
Anything from Soup to Nuts
HOT LUNCHES COLD DRINKS
All flavors of Ice Cream
And, OH THOSE WAFFLES!
DON'T FORGET!
All Roads Lead to Whitfords

R. Schoenbeck
The
Palace of Sweets
Fresh Candies
Refreshing Drinks
Hot Lunches
68 W. Third Street Win

THE PEE-WEE

VOL. 1 SUPPLEMENT TO THE POW-WOW NO. 12

Unto All The World They Speak

Miss Richards—"Isn't it perfectlyvely?"
Mr. Scarborough: "To be sure, it is all worth your consideration."
Mr. Harris: "This can be best illustrated by this piece of poetry."
Mr. Owens: "We can well dwell on it."
Miss Trites: "You will be their eal, their example."
Mr. Stalcup: "You know that being in a log cabin is the first step to e President's chair."
Mr. Sandt: "Now, observe the way make my official signature."
Miss Smith: "Can someone lend me mething?"
Mrs. Dillon: "Just so you put everyng back where you got it."
Mr. French: "Now in terms of dols and cents, what is the result?"
Dr. Nimocks (in horror): "Without r coat?"

Inseparables

Mr. Owens and his jokes.
Mr. Johnson and his fussing.
Luth R. and her car troubles.
Miss Hootman and her grey spats.
Miss Richards and her family cares.
Sasner and the "Wimmen."
Gerecke and his "buzzer."
Milda and her smile.
Frieda and her Pickford curls.
Miss Howell and her frown.
K. Kennedy and her knowledge.
Maurice Howard and his line.
Mr. French and his money.
Eleanor B. and her eyebrows.
Lynch and his height.
Melba and her ear muffs.
Bricky and his mustache.
Chuckie and the girls.

Wanted

A new girl—Bricky.
Curly hair—Alta Johnson.
Time to eat peanuts—Jean Tawney.
Nothing to do—Marg. Pasque.
Order in class—Miss Hootman.
Hair tonic—Mildred Macklenburg.
More time to study—Bill Manley.
Someone to take care of me when I get old—Joe Cassidy.
A cashier to work in my bank—Miss Hootman.
A hair dresser—Cora Werner.
Someone to love—Gladys Martin.
Leap Year to come again—Winifred Bossard.
Someone to clean my specs—Viola Gilner.
Time to talk—Eunice Miner.
Someone to write my French sentences—Marc. Voelker.
A new color hair—Jeanette Gilles.
An ideal husband—Ruth Rush.

HEARD IN THE HALLS

Mabel Brown—"The only place I am straight with the world around here is in Mr. Scarborough's room."
Reona Werkman—"I never get my dates mixed except in History exams."
Mr. Loughran—"That was an awful class Wednesday. Oh, why does "Scarbie" have to take those fresh air crusades?"
Melba Mann—"Gee! But Bricky's got a kull with L."
Verna Svedlund—"The way Ruth went up in class on Tuesday, there must have been an area of low pressure somewhere near."

Pupil—"Does the weather man ever take a vacation?"
Student Teacher—"I suppose so."
Pupil—"Then what happens to the weather?"

Ideals of Bliss

To sit by Bea—Wm. Manley.
To be tall and skinny—Lenore Fordy.
To be somebody—Jean Tawney.
To have a girl—Jake Strand.
To be entertaining—"Eddie" Doty.
To grow tall—P. Green.
To be able to move with alacrity—Fern Megears.
To be in no man's land—Anna Johnson.
To be in the land where women ain't—Bricky.
To be in a joyful spot where giggling is considered an accomplishment—McKay.
To be in a social room with just Joe—Scottie.
To be fat—Blanche Allard.

The Night Before

A—Yes, let's get up at five o'clock and go on a hike.
B—Allright.
A—Five o'clock sure. I'll get Besie's alarm clock and come in and wake you.
B—Good night.
A—Good night.
The morning after—ringing of alarm and A gets up and goes into B's room.
A—B-r-r-r it's cold. Wake up!
B—Uh-huh—I'm so tired—let's not go this morning.
A—All right, we'll go some other morning. Move over!

SEEN ANY SUCH?

Baldy in psychology class, after someone has mentioned pigmies—"That graph doesn't hold true. There are lots of people taller than that. Why, look at some of these big Swedes."

LIVESTOCK AND AGRICULTURE

The Dairy Department

Farmers engaged in Dairying or Milking Cows are invited to discuss problems relating to the industry, offer suggestions or give experience with Dairying that might prove of interest to our readers.

EASIER TO PREVENT CALF DISEASES THAN TO CURE THEM

Most calf ailments are due to improper feeding or unsanitary conditions, or both. Keep the calf out of cold rains in winter as much as possible and provide a dry, well-bedded stall at night.

Provide Nature's tonics—exercise, sunshine, pure air, abundance of fresh water, and a variety of feeds—and there will be little need for medical attention. It is better to prevent the occurrence of disease than to be under the necessity of curing it afterwards.

Observe the calf at all times. If it should appear drowsy, feverish, stiff or sluggish, act quickly. Reduce feed at once, and the disorder may be in large measure prevented. Keep salt before the calf at all times. An abundant supply of fresh water should be available always.

Some of the commoner ailments can be treated by following instructions which are contained in various bulletins and publications of the United States Department of Agriculture. In case of serious illness, consult a competent veterinarian at once. Do not delay.

MINNESOTA DAIRY COWS MAKE BRILLIANT RECORDS

Many Minnesota dairy cows made brilliant records in January. M. H. Fohrman of University Farm, superintendent of official testing in Minnesota, reports that of 669 cows in the yearly test division, 110, or 16.5 per cent, produced more than four pounds of butterfat in two days. This list is longer than that of any preceding month. Eighteen cows produced more than five pounds of butterfat in two days.

"The amount of seven-day testing," says Mr. Fohrman, "took a decided jump upward, and along with the increase in numbers we had improvement in quality. Of 197 records finished in January, 81 were over 20 pounds of butter. This is 41 per cent, or close to half. There were 49 records of more than 20 pounds of fat in seven days."

Reports of Minnesota cow testing

SERUM REDUCES HOG LOSS FROM CHOLERA

Losses by hog cholera have been materially reduced in Bullock county, Ala., as a result of the work of the county agents in training farmers in various centers throughout the county to use the serum and apparatus developed by the department. Forty-nine cars of hogs, 3,928 head, have been marketed from the county through co-operative work, with an estimated saving of \$6,000. In Houston county the department's representative taught 18 men to vaccinate hogs. Six sets of instruments owned by the Dothan Rotary club were supplied to the demonstrators and a serum-distributing point was established in charge of a reliable veterinarian. More than 9,000 head of hogs were treated. In many cases it was found that sickness, other than cholera, was due to some incidental cause, such as bad peanut meal, and balanced rations were advised. The county agent's work resulted in 32 farmers establishing pastures to keep their hogs off the open range, the land thus pastured being freed of many noxious weeds by the rooting of the animals, and prepared for future cultivation. Forty-four farmers in the county were interested in stump removing, and about 2,000 acres of land was cleared in this movement. About 5 tons of dynamite was bought for the purpose largely on the co-operative plan.

GOOD OIL SAVES REPAIRS ON GAS ENGINES

A large percentage of repair expenses is due to insufficient or improper lubrication. Oil is cheaper than the replacement of worn-out bearings and other parts caused thru the lack of its use. It is poor economy to try to save on oil, but on the other hand, an excess of oil in the cylinder, while better than too little, will cause carbon deposits followed by loss of power, overheating and pre-ignition. Heavy bluish smoke from the exhaust indicates that the cylinder is getting too much oil. In far too many cases, also, grades of oil entirely unsuited are used, notwithstanding the fact that manufacturers publish lists of the various brands and grades of oil which have been tested and found suitable for the different engines which they manufacture.

Livestock Notes

It has often been a buyer's problem how to obtain registry papers with the purchase of recorded animals. The story is told of one enterprising young breeder who has apparently solved it in a very effective if somewhat unusual manner. After writing repeatedly for the papers to no avail he filed a telegram to the man requesting that they be mailed at once. Then he instructed the telegraph operator to send this message to his man collect, and to continue sending it once each day without further instructions, collect, until he ordered it stopped. He reports that at the end of the seventh day he received his papers and stopped the telegrams.

The American Poland China Record Association has just completed a survey covering 1138 litters of Poland China pigs, recorded during the past year, with a view of obtaining the average litter farrowed by present day Poland Chinas. This shows the average number farrowed to be 8.14 per litter, while the number raised is 6.93.

"One of the most optimistic features about the winter Swine sales," says Secretary W. M. McFadden of the American Poland China Record Association of Chicago, "is the fact that the farmers are buying. A very large proportion of the animals are being sold to farmers, many of whom have never had pure bred hogs on their farms before. Swine values have not declined to the same extent as have grain prices, and as a result, there never was a better time to get into the pure bred hog business than right now."

FARM GLEANINGS FROM COCHRANE NEIGHBORHOOD

The annual meeting of the Cochrane Co-operative Farmers' Creamery company will be held in Bollinger's hall at Cochrane on Saturday, March 5, at 1 p. m.

Garden Valley union, A. S. of E., held the annual meeting a few days ago at Wirtenberger's hall. The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Fred Bohlinger; vice president, L. J. Rosenow; secretary, C. W. Senty; directors, Frank Reuter and Dave Angst.

At a recent meeting of the Garden Valley creamery at Wirtenberger's hall in Waumandee, officers were elected as follows for the coming year: President, L. J. Rosenow; vice president, George Stiehl; secretary and manager, C. W. Senty; treasurer, Louis Zeller; directors, L. J. Rose, now, George Stiehl, David Angst, Emil Farmer, Emil Haigh, Elmer Kindschy and Anton Sendelbach.

Emil Haigh, one of the progressive Holstein breeders of Jahn's Valley, received a fine young Holstein bull a few days ago. The purchase was made from E. A. Heifort of Stillwater, Minn. The animal is a grandson of Sir Pietertzie Korndyke Hengerveld, who has 70 A. R. O. daughters, 12 with over 1,000 pounds' production for the year, two over 40 pounds and 13 over 30 pounds on seven-day tests.

At the Poland China sale, held a few days ago at Cochrane, an average price of over \$47 per head was brought out.

Ferndale Orange stock, owned by John Sutter & Son and Oakland King stock, owned by Ed J. Hofer, brought top prices for the day, the latter carrying away the two very best prices. Elmer Fetting purchased Miss King, sired by Oakland King and dammed by Village View Belle, owned by Ed Hofer. The gilt brought the top price at the sale, \$100 being paid.

RAILROADS AGREE TO MOVE GIFT CORN FREE

President Daniel O. Willard of the Baltimore & Ohio, President W. H. Finley of the Chicago & North Western, and President C. H. Markham of the Illinois Central have generously proffered the use of equipment in transporting absolutely free of charge the gift-corn that has been donated by the farmers of America to save the starving peoples of Europe, China, and the Near-East. Mr. Willard says that the Baltimore & Ohio will handle all the grain tendered in trainload lots for shipment over its rails to the east, providing the trainmen tender their services without charge, which they have already offered to do. Mr. Willard believes that other eastern roads will do likewise.

"FIX-IT" WEEK

This week is the time set apart by the machinery manufacturers as a time to work over the machines and fix them up for service. Too many of us put this job off until too late in the season and as a result usually suffer delays as well as a loss of money. This year will be a time when every effort will be made to save, and no better way can be devised than to repair the machinery early in the season.

GETS GOOD RESULTS WITH IOWA OATS

Iowa oats produced an average of 13 bushels more to the acre than Iowa 103 oats when grown side by side in Black Hawk county last season, according to results checked by County Agent A. A. Burger on five farms. A quantity of Iowa oats seed was secured at the experiment station last year and was tried out side by side with other varieties, principally Iowa 103. The results on the five farms mentioned were:

Farm	Iowa 103	Iowa
Bley	55	70
Hollis	38	41
Dewey Bros.	33	55
Bergstrom	63	70
Dresser	55	73

Average 48.8 61.8
The Hollis oats were grown on very light soil, while that of the Dewey Bros. suffered a severe hailstorm which, at first, had apparently ruined the crops. There were some other tests in the county with other varieties where a difference of about 15 bushels was shown in favor of the Iowa oats.

The new Iowa variety showed up about four or five inches taller than the Iowa 103 in Black Hawk county and averaged about 6 days later for harvest. It had a lighter straw and the oats itself was a little larger than the Iowa 103 and bearded. So far, the tests on Iowa have proven satisfactory for both 1919 and 1920. The only objection to them seems to be the beard. The county now has in the neighborhood of 5,000 bushels of seed which has increased from the original 15 plots planted in 1919.—Iowa Homestead.

DATES ANNOUNCED FOR JUNIOR SHORT COURSES

Dates have been selected for the 1921 short courses for club boys and girls who are working under the auspices of the state university's agricultural extension division and the farm bureau. Courses will be held at University Farm and at Crookston, from April 4 to April 8; at Morris from March 28 to March 31. The course at University Farm will be open not only to club members, but also to members of classes of home economics and agriculture in high schools. At Morris and Crookston any boy or girl from 10 to 18 years of age may attend.

GRAIN-MARKETING PLAN ENDORSED BY A. F. B. F.

The first of the large farm organizations to endorse the plan of the Farmers' Grain-Marketing Committee of Seventeen is the American Farm Bureau Federation. A member of the Committee of Seventeen appeared before the Executive Committee of the American Farm Bureau Federation meeting in Chicago, Feb. 17-19, and explained the details of the plan. The Executive Committee thereupon unanimously voted to approve the plan, and directed the President and Secretary to forward a message of congratulation to the Committee of Seventeen.

MAKE A MARKET

An effort should be made in every vicinity to grow enough of each variety of grain or hay so that the buyers will be attracted by the quantity to be shipped. A little dab of this and a little dab of that seldom brings a good price.

AMERICAN ACE OVERALLS

Are the Height of Perfection, in Fullness of Sizes, Workmanship and Materials.

THE ROSENBERG CO.

MANUFACTURERS

"It's the Cheapest Thing I Ever Bought," Writes Mrs. J. Mason, Va.

"I paid \$1.25 for five cakes of Catarrh and judging by the large number of dead rats we've picked up, I reckon we've saved hundreds of dollars in rats, eggs and feed." Your pets won't touch it. Cats dry up and leave no smell. 35c, 65c, \$1.25. Sold and guaranteed by

Wm. Rademacher, R. D. Cone Co., M. Libera & Sons Co.

SANTAL MIDY
CAPSULES

CATARRH of the BLADDER
relieved in 24 HOURS
Each capsule bears the name MIDY
Beware of counterfeits

WORMS IN POULTRY

Changing the ground upon which poultry runs is the best way to control the pest since the worms or the eggs of the worms will stay over in the ground from one season to another especially if the poultry are overcrowded.

Where worms are detected in the flock, the best method of testing is to give the birds a mixture of santonin, 2½ parts; calomel, 2½ parts, aloin, 2½ parts and arecanut 10 parts. A dose of this mixture consists of a two grain capsule to each sick bird.

A good tonic to follow up this treatment can be made by mixing 12 quarts of mash with one pound epsom salts to one pound dry powdered sulfur. Give all that they will clean up in 10 to 15 minutes every day for three or four feedings.

This treatment has been tried out very successfully. Recently an Iowa poultryman gave 255 capsules to the flock losing none of the birds treated while those untreated all died.

SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS FEDERAL FARM LOAN LAW

A decision of great interest and importance was rendered by the supreme court of the United States Monday, when it dismissed a case attacking the validity of the Federal Farm Loan act. This case has tied up the machinery of the Farm Loan board for almost a year at a time when there was the greatest need for the use of federal loans by the farmers of the country. Through this decision the board can begin the work of granting loans for which application has been filed.

HAVE A SMOOTH HEALTHY SKIN

There are many things that will heal chaps, but it's not so easy to find a preparation that's pleasant to use.

POND LILY CREAM

will relieve chaps, etc., and promote beauty by keeping the skin in perfect condition. The spring season is naturally the most trying on dainty complexions and sensitive skins. We also handle all of the popular Creams and Lotions which you see recommended for the care of the skin.

Von Rohr's Pharmacy

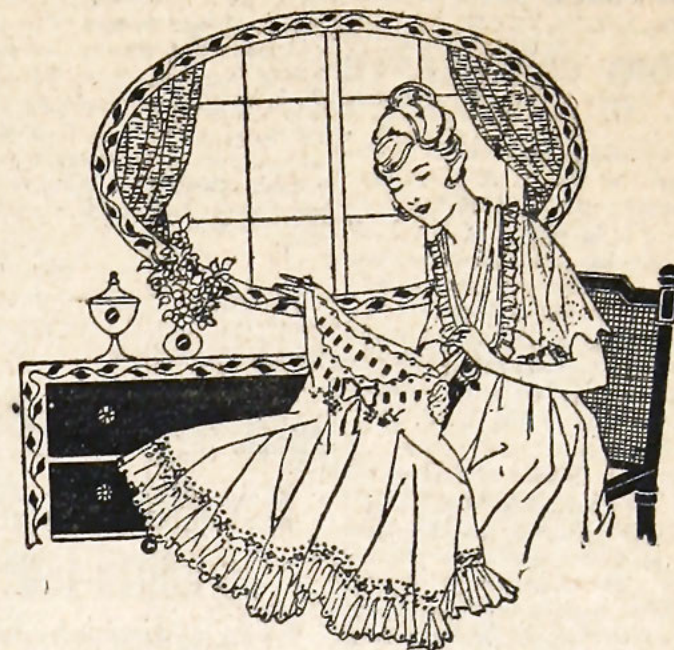
How is your roof? Take a look at our upright

SAWED SHINGLES

They are better.

Standard Lumber Co.

M. J. Malloy, Mgr.



Careful Laundering Saves Your Lingerie

By our careful and special process all lingerie becomes sweet and clean, even better looking and whiter than when new, according to what some of our pleased customers say.

We not only exercise unusual care in laundering lingerie, but we take great pride in it, and we put a delicate touch to your lingerie that new things never have; a finish that adds refinement to their appearance.

You can entrust the daintiest pieces in your wardrobe to our careful methods. Try us this week.

Winona Steam Laundry

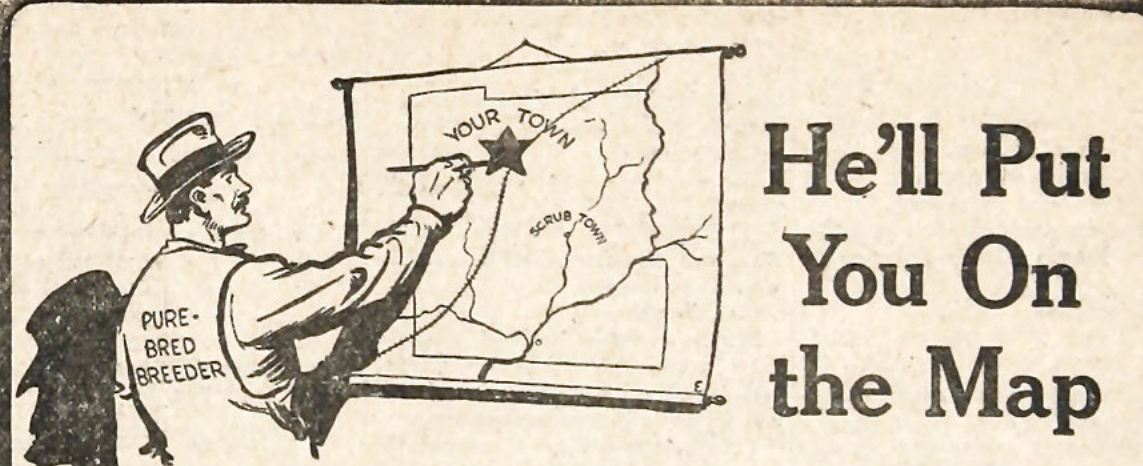
62-64 East Fourth Street

Phone 292

All the water we use passes through REFINITE, The Perfect Water Softening System.



Out-of-town patrons will appreciate our quick service by parcel post.



He'll Put You On the Map

A few miles from a large and thriving city is a little town that can't even be reached by the steam railroads. Yet on a single day last summer enthusiastic buyers from almost every state in the Union sought it out and paid it a visit. What's more, on that single day they spent, in that little hamlet, one hundred and fifty thousand dollars!

What's the answer? Pure-breds. That town is famous as a pure-bred center—to cattle men it's one of the most important spots on the map,

Pure-breds can do as much for your community. They offer the easiest, quickest and most profitable program for building up a community—a program which has pulled whole counties out of the rut, put towns on the map and brought financial independence to thousands of farmers. It is becoming clearer every day that the future of cattle raising as a profitable industry depends upon an economical operation possible only with pure blood. The beef growers who survive in the face of high feed

costs, high freight rates, scarce labor and tight credit will be the pure-bred farmers. And the communities that are ready to supply the breeding stock are sure of a lasting prosperity. *Yours can be one.*

In this final advertisement of a series made possible by THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN we wish to express our appreciation of its cooperation by again urging you to send in, today, \$1.00 for 52 big issues, every one of which you will enjoy and profit by. Send your order today.

Minnesota Shorthorn Breeders Association

Leslie Smith, Secretary.

St. Cloud, Minn.

THE COUNTRY GENTLEMAN, Philadelphia, Pa. I'm glad to see you pushing our organization with good advertising. And here's my dollar for a subscription for one year, fifty-two issues. The two go well together.

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(My Address) _____
(Town) _____ (State) _____